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| **Year 6 History Knowledge Organiser** |
| **Term:** Autumn 1 | **Topic:** Wars over time | **Strand: Theme in British History beyond 1066** |

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| **1066** | **1096 and 1291** | **1337 - 1453** | **1455 - 1485** | **1642 - 1651** | **1914 – 1918** | **1939 - 1945** |
| Battle of Hastings | The Crusades – religious war | Hundred Years’ War (conflict between kings from the middle ages) | War of the Roses (families at war Yorks vs Lancasters) | English Civil War (country at war with self) | First World War (countries with war with each other) | Second World War |





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| **Key Vocabulary** |
| **battle** | A sustained fight between two large organised armed forces to achieve or resist something. |
| **war** | Armed conflict between different countries. |
| **civil war**  | A war between citizens of the same country. |
| **propaganda** | Controlling media (radio) or images to show your side in the best way. |
| **ally** | A country that supports and helps another country in war. |
| **Blitz**  | A series of aerial bombing raids on the UK. |
| **rationing**  | Controlling the supply of food clothes and resources. |
| **Treaty of Versailles** | A written agreement signed at the end of WW1 which named Germany as the cause of the war. |
| **appeasement** | The act of trying to please or compromise with someone.  |

**Five key facts that I will recall by the end of this unit**

-Oliver Cromwell was part of the Civil War as he did not believe in the religious ideas of the King – Charles 1.

-WW1 began and ended on 28th July 1914 – 11 November 1918.

-WW1 happened because of the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria by Gavrilo Princip from Bosnia.

-WWII began on 1st September 1939 and ended 2nd September 1945.

-WW2 began when Germany invaded Poland.

-Some countries, like Spain and Switzerland, were neutral meaning that they did not get involved in WW2.

**WW1 – key people**

Gavrilo Princip

Franz Ferdinand

**WW2 – key people**

Adolf Hitler

Winston Churchill

Neville Chamberlain